Status of ANS in Georgia

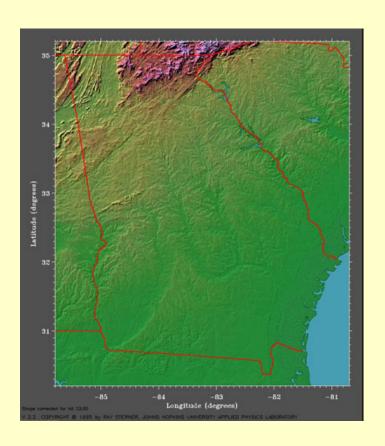


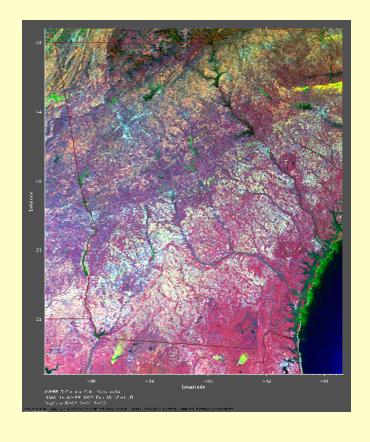
Ted Hendrickx Senior Fisheries Biologist

Gulf ANS Panel Meeting November 8-10, 2004



Georgia











Georgia Facts

- 250+ species of fish have been collected
- 20+ species of "exotic" and non-indigenous fish species reported in Georgia
 - Rainbow trout to Pacu...
- 10+ species of "exotic" or nuisance aquatic plants found in GA waters
- Other ANS (mussels, inverts, etc)



Fish

- Pacu
- Oscar
- Grass carp
- Red shiner
- Asian rice/swamp eel
- Tilapia (blue & Mozambique)
- Bighead carp
- Arowana





Invertebrates and Others

- Asian clam (Corbicula)
- Green mussel
- Freshwater jellyfish
- Crawfish sp.
- Lionfish (saltwater)



Source: USGS NAS



Aquatic plants

- Hydrilla
- Eurasian watermilfoil
- Brazilian elodea
- Water hyacinth
- Giant salvinia
- Common salvinia
- Alligator weed
- Parrot feather





State Authority

• Georgia DNR (WRD)

- Aquaculture registration
 - "Domestic species"
- Wild Animal licensing
 - Exotic species
 - Commercial (no pets)
- Fish dealer licensing
 - Certain exotic
 - Native

• State Department of Agriculture

- Pet trade
- Food fish sales (dead or processed)
- Pesticide licensing
- State veterinarian
- Processing facilities
- Plant sales (retail & nurseries)



Georgia Issues

- Illegal releases
 - Intentional and deliberate establishment
 - "Kind-hearted" dumping
- Angler-related movement
- Escaped ornamentals/exotics
- Commercial transportation
 - Ballast water
- Aquaculture and research
- "Hitchhikers"



Intentional Illegal Releases?

- Spotted bass (compete with largemouth bass)
 - Native to some Georgia Gulf drainages in NW GA
- Flathead catfish (predation on other species)
 - Native to extreme NW Georgia
- Blueback herring (competition & predation)
 - Native to Atlantic slope drainages in GA
- Tilapia
 - Culture? Forage stocking?



"Kind-hearted" dumping?

- Pacu
 - 25+ locations around the state since 1980s
- Oscar
- Silver arowana





Escapes?

- Salvinia (water gardens?)
- Hyacinth (ornamental?)
- Grass carp (flood events)
 - Collected since 1970s
- Tilapia (research)





Cast of Characters...







Challenges Ahead

- Develop ANS/AIS plan
- Funding
- Limited plant regulations/laws
- Coordination with other agencies
- Eradication and control activities
- Education









Georgia Department of Natural Resources

Wildlife Resources Division

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